10/540582 Docket No.: SAE-0035

Application No.: Not Yet Assigned

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AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS, COMPLETE LISTING OF CLAIMS IN ASCENDING ORDER WITH STATUS INDICATOR

Please amend claims 4-6, 8, 10-13 and 15 as follows:

- 1. (Original) A method of activating a lower alcohol which comprises bringing the lower alcohol into contact with a substance activated by heating and pressurizing in the presence of wood vinegar and/or bamboo vinegar or with a material formed by processing the substance.
- 2. (Original) The method according to claim 1, wherein the substance is selected from the group consisting of inorganic substances such as ceramics, natural stones, glass and silicon dioxide; metals such as aluminum, titanium, stainless and iron; noble metals such as gold and silver; and organic substances such as resins.
- 3. (Original) The method according to claim 1 or 2, wherein the pressure is 5 to 50 atm.
- 4. (Currently Amended) The method according to any one of claims 1 to 3 claim 1 or 2, wherein the wood vinegar is wood vinegar derived from a broadleaf tree, a needle-leaved tree, or the like.
- 5. (Currently Amended) The method according to any one of claims 1 to 4 claim 1 or 2, wherein the activated substance is silicon dioxide and a material formed by processing the substance is glass.
- 6. (Currently Amended) A lower alcohol which is activated by the method according to any one of claims 1 to 5 claim 1 or 2.
- 7. (Original) The activated lower alcohol according to claim 6, wherein the lower alcohol is ethanol and/or isobutanol.

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8. (Currently Amended) A lower alcohol comprising the activated lower alcohol according to claim 6-or-7 in an amount of 0.5% or more.

- 9. (Original) The activated lower alcohol according to claim 8, wherein the content of the activated lower alcohol is 0.5 to 10 wt %.
- 10. (Currently Amended) A fuel additive comprising the one or more lower alcohols according to claim 8-or-9.
- 11. (Currently Amended) A fuel additive comprising the one or more lower alcohols according to claim 8-or 9 in an amount of 1 to 80 wt %.
- 12. (Currently Amended) The fuel additive according to claim 10 or 11, further comprising petroleum distillate.
- 13. (Currently Amended) A fuel composition comprising a fuel and the fuel additive according to any one of claims 10 to 12 claim 10.
- 14. (Original) The fuel composition according to claim 13, wherein the content of the fuel additive is 5 to 70 wt %.
- 15. (Currently Amended) The fuel composition according to claim 13-or-14, wherein the fuel is gasoline, light oil, or heavy oil.